

## Featured In This Issue:

Rocketoon Contest Winners .... Page 1 Notes From Vern
(Foreign Model Rocketry) . . . Page 2 Idea Box . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Page 3 Model Rocket Brain Buster ... Page 3 EQUINOX Free Plan . . . . . . Pages 4-5 Recovery Artic le, Part II ... Pages 6-7 DOM Contest Winners . Page 8

## 

## Man



MAYBE WE SHOULD LET HIM PLAY THRU.

Kurt Frank Marietta, Ohio


IMPORTANT: Due to space requirements, a listing of all Rocketoon "Goonybird'' Contest winners is not possible in this issue. All winners have been contacted by mail. A listing of all winners is available from Estes Industries, Rocketeer Communications Department.

## NOTES FROM VERN



As you are reading this issue of Model Rocket News the astronauts of Skylab II should be on the last leg of their journey, and most of you will be starting another interesting school year. We at Estes hope you have had a most enjoyable summer and wish you the very best of success in your academic activities.

A number of you have written asking about model rocketry activities in other countries. Even though model rocketry originated in the United States, it's excitement has spread rapidly throughout the world and is now enjoyed as a favorite hobby in more than 50 countries. I would like to take this opportunity to share with you some interesting photos given to me by an old friend, Ottar Siffek, of Czechoslovakia when we met at the first World Championships at Vrsac, Yugoslovia in September 1972 (MRN Vol. 12 No. 4). You will notice that like American rocketeers, the Europeans also have varied interests in the types of models they like to build.


Flying saucers have become one of the most challenging types of R \& D
projects for rocketeers the world over. These photos show East European versions which utilize straight or canted engine clusters (this type of project is for advanced rocketeers only and care must be used in both vehicle design and selection of a suitable launch site).

Crazy configurations and funny models are also popular in other countries. These weirdo designs prove that a model rocket does not have to look like a rocket to fly like one.


Scale models held the greatest popularity and interest at Vrsac, as they do at most meets. Completely scratch-built scale replicas of vehicles from both the U.S. and Russian space programs were the featured entries. In the photo (upper right) a Bulgarian contestant (at an earlier meet) prepares to launch a scratchbuilt Mercury Redstone.

As you can see, model rocketry in other countries is not too much different from model rocketry in our own country. Regardless whether you're a Russian, Czechoslovak, Rumanian, Egyptian, Yugoslav, British, Canadian, Polish, Bulgarian, or United States rocketeer, model rocketry means people getting together and having fun. Perhaps our

hobby can become a common bond for bringing more people from around the world closer together. I sincerely hope so!


NEXT ISSUE "NARAM-15",
Featuring photos, information, and highlights of the 15th Annual National Model Rocketry Championships. DON'T MISS IT!!

## MODEL ROCKET NEWS

## - ESTES INDUSTRIES 1973

The MODEL ROCKET NEWS is published by Estes Industries, Inc., Penrose, Colorado. This publication is written for America's model rocketeers to promote safe youth rocketry, distribute current technical information, and make model rocketry more enjoyable and educational. Current issues of the MRN are distributed free of charge to all active Estes customers.
Vernon Estes . . . . . . . . . . Publisher
Dane Boles . . . . . . . . . . . . . Editor
Bob Cannon . . . . Dir. of Publications Charles Webb . . . . . . . . Photographer


## Brain Buster

 Contest Win an InterceptorDirections: The names of more than 50 Estes models can be found among these letters. The names sometimes read forward, other times backward, up, down, or even diagonally. Circle each name as you discover those listed below. Then guess the total number of additional names left in the Brain Buster which are not listed below. Hint: There are at least a dozen left.

The first correct answer from each state will receive a free Interceptor kit, featuring exotic deep space styling.


Draw and cut out a hexagon from firm paper. Cut slits at each corner and insert a shroud line at each slit. Seal each slit with glue to prevent shroud lines from catching at corners.
David Pedersen
Valley Stream, New York


An easy and inexpensive way to display or paint your models can be made using an old coathanger bent into the shape shown in illustration.

## Mart in Knobe I

Homer, New York


Mark the fin guide lines on the body tube in the usual manner. Then using a small drill bit $1 / 16^{\prime \prime}$ smaller than thickness of balsa drill three holes in the body tube along the line where fin will set. Apply a line of glue to the line on body tube and push glue thru the holes, then set fin on glue line. When dry, the glue will have created fin rivets for greater strength.

## Glade Gordon

## Vice President

Skywatchers Rocket Club
Colorado Springs, Colorado


## John Reyes

New York, New York
 -MARS LANDER
Send your entries to "Brain Trident Buster," Estes Industries, Penrose, Patriot Colorado 81240. Remember to in- Vampire clude your name, address, and your Alpha guess. Maybe you will be the proud owner of an Interceptor. Hurry! Demov Enter today!!

Brain Buster by Richard Kamienski,
Canastora, N.Y.

## MRN CONTRIBUTIONS WANTED <br> Got any good ideas for MODEL ROCKET NEWS articles, technical information, cartoons, anecdotes, club news of unusual interest, etc.? Then why not submit them to us for possible publication? Our constant aim is to make MRN a better, more interesting magazine, and you might just be the type of contributor we need.

If you send us photos, please make sure that you pack them between cardboard sheets so that they won't get creased in the mail. Also tell us in your letter if you want your material returned. Address all material to: Editor, MRN, Estes Industries, Penrose, Colo. 81240.

Should your article or photos be used in MRN, we'll reward your efforts and talent with an Estes merchandise certificate, the amount of which will be determined by the MRN editorial staff.

Hope to hear from you soon!

## A Rocket for Your Teacher!

Want to do your teacher a real favor? Instead of an apple, give your teacher a rocket! We will be happy to send to your teacher a free Alpha model rocket kit. In fact, we'll also send a free teacher's guide suggesting some really great ways to use model rockets as school projects. Maybe you and your teacher can get a special demonstration launch for your class (or even the whole school!).

Send your teacher's name and school address (include zip code) today to Education Department, Dept. 107, Estes Industries, Penrose, Colorado 81240 and ask that we send Educator Packet EP-2. Be sure to include your own name and address.

Aw "Chute"
Part II
by Wayne Kellner, Estes R\&D Dept.


Second installment in a three part technical report on model rocket recovery -- techniques, types, and tips. In this article we pass along a bagful of suggestions and tips on rocket tracking and parachute recovery techniques.


Now that I've got your attention, let's look at a few ideas to help you follow a rocket during its flight.

## PAINTING

We will consider here primarily sport flying rockets, payload and contest rockets, or any bird where a specific paint scheme is not required.

First, examine your flying field. You will want to select a contrasting paint color which will make your rocket stand out from the recovery area background. Is the launch and recovery area rather dark in color - - trees, bushes, green grass, etc? If so, paint the rocket a bright contrasting color such as white, yellow, or orange. When flying against a light background color, use a dark contrasting paint. Bright red, orange, perhaps even blue or black will show up well.

Obviously, for winter launching, a white rocket would be somewhat difficult to locate in the snow. Or, for our Amazon friends, I wouldn't recommend flying green rockets. A bright red-orange fluorescent paint is best for most flying conditions. This color is easy to follow during flight and especially easy to spot on the ground. For brightest and best results, always apply a fluorescent color over a white undercoat. Fluorescent paints are slightly transparent by themselves and will allow wood grain or any dark base surface to show through.
FIGURE 1


PAINT LOWER


Black, believe it or not, is the easiest color to follow during flight. Although it may not always be easy to spot on the ground, you might try the following idea. For gliders, paint all bottom surfaces black in order to help you follow it during flight. See Figure 1. Then paint all upper surfaces fluorescent orange so that you have a bright color to help locate the glider on the ground. For rockets, paint the lower $1 / 3$ black, then paint the remainder of the rocket a fluorescent color. Why not experiment to determine which colors are best for your flying area?

A quick note here about weight. Paint adds weight to any bird, much more than you would imagine. The darker the color is, the more color pigment it has. Therefore, the darker the color the heavier the paint. If you are building a model which you wish to keep ultra-lightweight, finish it with white, yellow, or orange paint. A very light coat (or "dusting") of paint may be sufficient to color the model.

## KEEP ON TRACKIN' 尺ैN

Have you ever tried attaching shiny silver foil to your rocket? During flight, sunlight reflecting from the foil
looks just like a bright blinking light. Especially for those "outasight" Dpowered birds, the flashing foil will help you track the rocket clear to touchdown. The Estes D-power Demon uses a special stick-on foil decal on its payload compartment.
FIGURE 2


Estes aluminized parachute material (available from catalog) is perfect for custom parachutes and streamers. It's bright reflective surface is also easy to spot in the air and on the ground. Some rocketeers have even attached small foil streamers to the corners of their parachutes for added visibility. Whether you add model aircraft silver Monocote, chrome mylar foil, stick-on silver foil, or ordinary aluminum foil, make a neat job of it. You don't want unnecessary drag or loose corners affecting the rocket's stability. Double-sided sticky tape or contact cement works well for attaching aluminum foil. You might even try building an all-foil-covered research-looking rocket.
FIGURE 3 E


Now, for you "try anything once" rocketeers. Next time you're out at the flying field, put a small amount of

BUILD THE EQUINOX WITH ESTES HIGH PERFORMANCE PARTS AND ACCESSORIES

| PARTS LIST |
| :--- |
| 1 NOSE CONE - BNC-50J |
| 1 BODY TUBE - BT-50 |
| 1 BODY TUBE - BT-55 |
| 1 BODY TUBE - BT-20J |
| 2 CENTERING RINGS - AR-2050 |
| 2 CENTERING RINGS - AR-5055 |
| 1 ENGINE BLOCK - EB-20A |
| 2 FIN STOCK - BF S-30 |
| 1 LAUNCH LUG - LL-2B |
| 1 PARACHUTE KIT - PK-18 |
| 1 SHOCK CORD - SC-2 |
| 1 SCREW EYE -SE-2 |
| 1 6'" 6 '" SMOOTH WHITE PAPER |
| ADDITIONAL MATERIALS |
| Hobby Knife |
| White Glue |
| Ruler |
| Sanding Material |
| Sanding Sealer |
| Enamel I Paint (Spray) |
| Sharp Pencil |
| RECOMMENDED ENGINES |
| A8-3 B6-4 |



 marking guide and draw straight lines connecting
each matching front and rear mark.


Cut out the fin marking guide and wrap It around the BT-55 body tube, place a mark at each arrow point. Using a pencil, identity each line on the BT-55. Remove slide BT- 55 body tube onto rings in one smooth motion until ends of BT-55 are flush with centering rings.

Vol. 13, No. 3

(7) BUILD THE EQUINOX WITH ESTES HIGH PERFORMANCE PARTS AND ACCESSORIES
PARTS LIST
1 NOSE CONE - BNC-5OJ
1 BODY TUBE - BT 50
1 BODY TUBE - BT-55 1 BODY TUBE - BT-50
1 BODY TUBE - BT-55
1 BODY TUBE - BT-20J 1 BODY TUBE - BT-20J
2 CENTERING RINGS - AR-2050 2 CENTERING RINGS - AR-5055 1 ENGINE BLOCK - EB-2 2 FIN STOCK - BFS 30 1 PARACHUTE KIT - PK-1 1 SHOCK CORD - SC-2
1 SCREW EYE - SE-2
1 6" $\times 6^{\prime \prime}$ SMOOTH WHITE PAPER
ADDITIONAL MATERIALS

## Hobby Knife White Glue White Glu Ruler

 RulerSanding Materia
Sanding Sea ler Sanding Sea ler
Enamel Paint (Spray) Enamel Paint (Spray)
Sharp Pencil

| RECOMMENDED ENGINES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A8-3 | B6-4 | C6-5 |  |  |  |  |  |



5
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© and
 tings at these marks as shown
the



Cut out tin patterns and trace them
onto the fin stocks
日FS. -30 and onto the tin stocks 日FS-30,
caretuly cul out each fin.
b. Sand all leading edges round, laper
all trailing edges, and sand all rool all trailing edges, and sand all rool
edges flat.
 drawn on the BT 55 body tube. Make sure each
In is glued straigh away trom the bood tube.
(See rear view Illustration.) Do the same toal tin is glued straigh a away from the body tube.
(See rear view lllustration.) Do the same to a
line so that ith lug on the appropriate
fear end on with the


$6^{\circ}$
8
GLUE
FILETS
Cut out the shroud patterns and trace them onto a plece of
smooth whit smooth white paper. (Do not use construction paper.). Cul
out each shroud and torm the showars sy pulling each one
under a pencil several tims

b. Apply glue to the
Set aside to dry.

Refer to lllustration for proper shroud placement. Carefully
glue shrouds C and D to the top and botiom of the BT- -55 glue strouds C and D to the top and bottom of the BT 5 -5.
making sure that boit seams line up with the launch lug. Oraw a line around the BT-50 body tube $27 /$ Bl $^{\prime \prime}$ from the top Run a line of glue alonn
end first, into place.
e. Run a line of glue around the top of the BT.50 and around the large end of
shroud $A$, then slide shroud $A$, large end tirst, into place aga inst strowd $B$.




ne ind of the BT-50 lark, (Recommended around body tube reftlly cut tube with ? $39 / 16^{\prime \prime}$ from one and cut as mentioned
c
Glue the engine mount assembly into one end of the ET-50 tube (Make sure the end containing the engine block enters first.)

a. Cut out tin patterns and trace them


Measure and mark the BT-50 body tube $5 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ and $315 / 16^{* \prime}$ from the end containing the engine mount. Glue the AR-5055 centering rings at these marks as shown.

b. Sand all leading edges round, taper all trailing edges, and sand all root edges flat.
c. A pply glue to the root edge of each main tin and glue each one onto the corresponding line drawn on the BT- 55 body tube. Make sure each fin is glued straight away from the body tube. (See rear view Illustration.) Do the same to all auxillary fins.
d. Clue the launch lug on the appropriate line so that its end is even with the rear end of BT-55.

a. Cut out the shroud patterns and trace them onto a plece of smooth white paper. (Do not use construction paper.) Cut out each shroud and form the shrouds by pulling each one under a pencil several times until it curls. Mark each shroud lightly to make identificalion easier (A, B, C and D).
b. Apply glue to the glue tabs of each shroud and press each end logether. Set a side to dry.
c. Refer to illustration for proper shroud placement. Carefully glue shrouds C and D to the lop and boltom of the ET-55 making sure that both seams line up with the launch lug.
d. Draw a line around the BT-50 body tube $27 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ from the top. Run a line of glue along this line and slide shroud B, sryall end first, into place.
e. Run a line of glue around the top of the BT-50 and around the large end of shroud $A$, then slide shroud $A$, large end first, into place against shroud $B$.

a. Assemble parachute according to its instructions.
b. Cut out shock cord mount, assemble, and glue to the inside of the ET-50 about 1 1/4" from the end.


SPREAD GLUE HERE FOLD FORWARD


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flour, talcum powder, or colored Tempra powder paint into the rocket's parachute compartment. At ejection, the powder will quickly disperse into a small puff or cloud. This technique is often used at contests to give tracking stations a visual marker of a rocket's peak altitude. Pack your recovery wadding and parachute first. Then insert a square of wadding atop the parachute. Use more wadding for larger body tubes. This will prevent the powder from sifting down into the body tube. Add the powder and secure the nose cone. When launching against a clear blue sky, use a light colored powder. A dark color is easiest to spot against an overcast or cloudy sky background. It is a fun technique, but be prepared to find your rocket a bit messy after a couple of flights.


When launching a multi-stage bird, everyone wants to watch the whole show. But after the launch, no one seems to know what happened to the booster stages. Always assign one person to watch the first stage, another to watch the second stage, and so on as in Figure 4. The same procedure should be used when a payload is recovered separately, or for those rockets which eject the engine or power pod. Then you will be sure to recover all portions of your rocket.
FIGURE 4


## PARACHUTE PACKIN'



Flameproof recovery wadding is designed to protect your recovery system from the heat of the ejection charge. Always use enough wadding to fill the rocket body for a distance of 1-1/2 to 2 times the body diameter. Before launching, check each rocket's assembly instructions for the exact amount of wadding required. DO NOT pack it so tightly that it cannot be ejected. Loosely packed wadding works best. If your 'chute returns looking like a Swiss cheese or burnt shish kebab, then you're not using enough wadding. Be sure to wrap one end of the rocket engine with enough masking tape so that it makes a snug air-tight seal in the engine tube. This will prevent leakage of ejection gases past the engine.
FIGURE 5


Considerable controversy still exists as to which is the best way to pack a parachute. Some prefer a tightly rolled and wrapped 'chute as in Figure 5A. This method is good when you must pack a large parachute into a small space. A tightly wrapped parachute will, however, take longer to open. Others prefer a loosely packed chute (B). Our observation and experience has been that the loosely packed (even sloppy) method gives the most reliable recovery. This is due to the ability of the loose edges and folds to catch the wind. The plastic material also has a tendency to "spring back" when loosely crumpled. Plastic 'chutes also have a special tendency to take a "set" after being stored for a while. When cold, they become stiff and are very stubborn to open. So just before launching, remove the parachute, open
it, refold, and repack it. For best results, always dust the 'chute lightly with talcum powder before folding, every other flight or so. This prevents the plastic from sticking to itself.

## PARACHUTE MOD'S

FIGURE 6


There are several ways to modify a parachute in order to make your rocket fall faster but safely. You can "reef in" or shorten the shroud lines as in Figure 6A by taping them or tying a knot in the lines. The shorter you make the lines the less your 'chute can open. Shorten the shroud lines all the way and your parachute becomes an instant streamer. Or you can cut a "spill hole" (B) out of the parachute center. This decreases the parachute's drag and also seems to reduce the rocket's swaying movements during descent. Don't make the hole too large, or the parachute will not open at all.


Next issue, Part III; Rocket Recovery Types. In this article we will examine closely the operation of a typical recovery system and look at various types of rocket recovery.


## ＂Design Of The Month Winners＂

Yorktown，Indiana（＂Mars Shuttle
Booster＇＂）．
$\frac{\text { JULY } 1973}{\text { Leonard Rose，San Bruno，California }}$ （＂Semi－Scale Hound Dog＂）．Honorable Mention：Danny Lin，Schenectady， New York（＂Semi－Scale La Crosse＂）． Steve Zwevnemann，Austin，Texas
 Native Causes and Effects on Model Rockets＂）．Steven Doniluk，Yonkers， New York（＂Nike－Deacon，Nike－ Hercules＇＇）．Eugene Aikens，Dover， New Hampshire（＂Mini－Sprint＂）． Glenn Frederick，Salem，New Hamp－ Stillwater，Minnesota（＂Unusual Stillwater，
Model＇＂）．

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## （1） <br>  <br> With more than 18，000 <br> Estes Rocketeers <br> Jointhe ESTES <br> aerospace CluB

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JUNE 1973 －First Place：Ensign A．H．Barber III，FPO，New York （＂The Pressure and Temperature Dependent Properties of Model Rocket Propellent＂）．Honorable Mention：Mike Rossi，Canon City， Colorado（＂EQUINOX＂SportDesign＂）． Ed Nixon，Perkins，Oklahoma（＂God－ dard Rocket＂）．Jim Amos，Mission Hills，California（＂Dyna－Soar＂）． Larry Richardson，Grand Bay，Ala－
hama（＂Paraglider＂）．John E．Morris，

